

Demographic Characteristics and Trends in Texas and Redistricting

Senate Select
Redistricting Committee

Austin, Texas

October 29, 2019



@TexasDemography

PLAINTIFF'S
EXHIBIT

104



CENSUS 2020

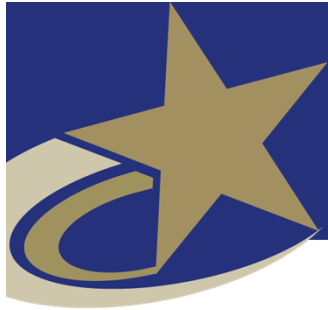
- Every ten years, the country conducts a census to count every person in the United States.
- The next count will take place **April 1, 2020**.
- Census counts used to reapportion the U.S. House of Representatives, determining how many seats each state gets.
- Census counts also used to determine the number of electoral college votes a state gets.
- Census counts used by state officials to redraw congressional and state legislative boundaries to account for population shifts.
- The distribution of more than \$675 billion in federal funds, grants, and support to states, counties, and communities are based on census data. These funds support schools, hospitals, roads, public works, and other vital programs.
- An undercount of the Texas population of just 1% could translate to a loss of \$300 million per year in federal funding for the state.



Population Growth and Projected Congressional Seats of Select States

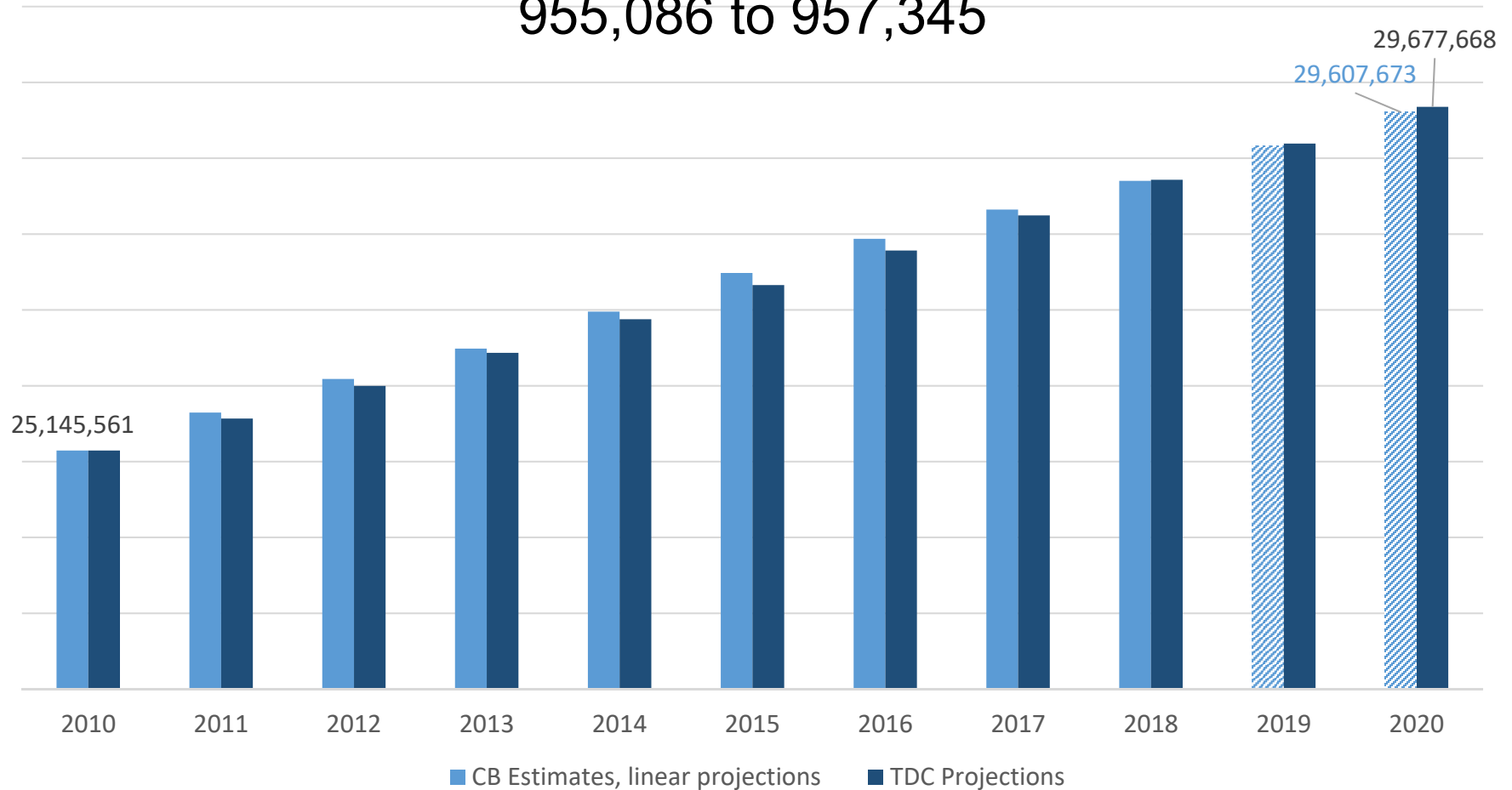
	2010 Population	2018 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2018	Percent Change 2010-2018	Projected Congressional Seats Added
United States	308,745,538	327,167,434	18,409,329	6%	
Texas	25,145,561	28,701,845	3,555,731	14%	3
Florida	18,801,310	21,299,325	2,494,745	13%	2
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,383,620	847,884	9%	1
Arizona	6,392,017	7,171,646	779,358	12%	1
Colorado	5,029,196	5,695,564	666,248	13%	1
Oregon	3,831,074	4,190,713	359,638	9%	1
Montana	989,415	1,062,305	72,896	7%	1
California	37,253,956	39,557,045	2,302,522	6%	0 to -1
Minnesota	5,303,925	5,611,179	307,254	6%	0 to -1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Count, 2018 Population Estimates; Brennan Center for Justice.



Linear Forecast of Census Bureau Population Estimates 2010-2018 and TDC Population Projections

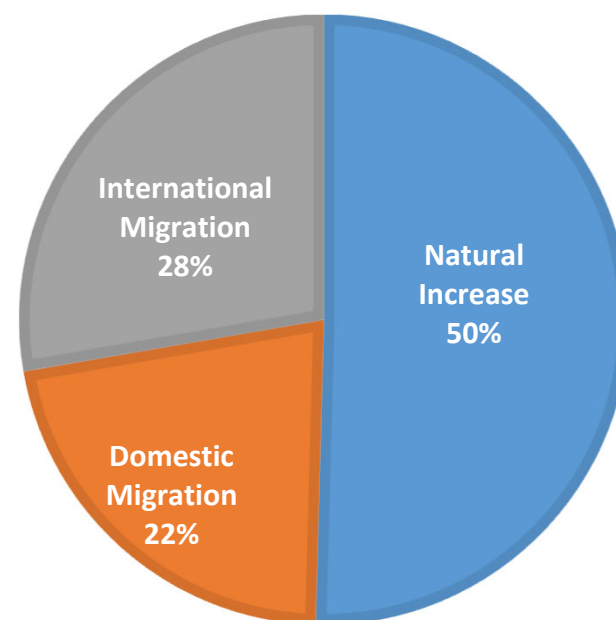
**Texas Senate District Target Size =
955,086 to 957,345**

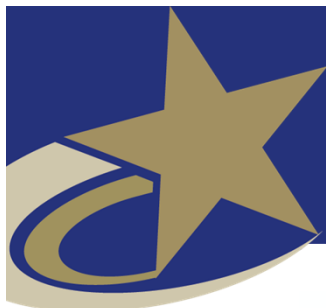




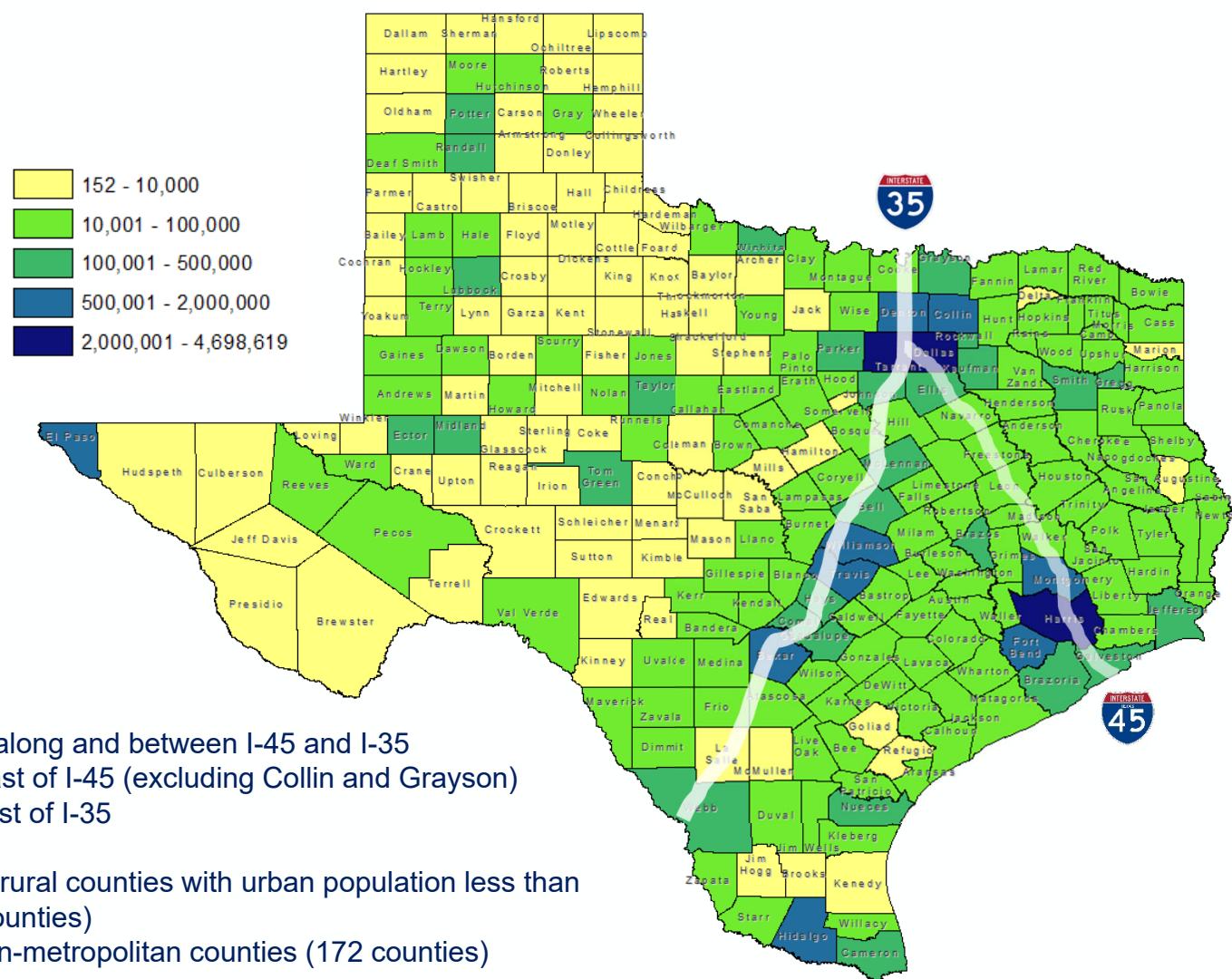
Texas added an estimated 379,128 people between July 1, 2017 and July 1, 2018.

- **About 1,039 people per day added to our population.**
 - **About 524 persons per day from natural increase (more births than deaths)**
 - **About 515 per day from net migration (288 international and 227 domestic migrants per day).**





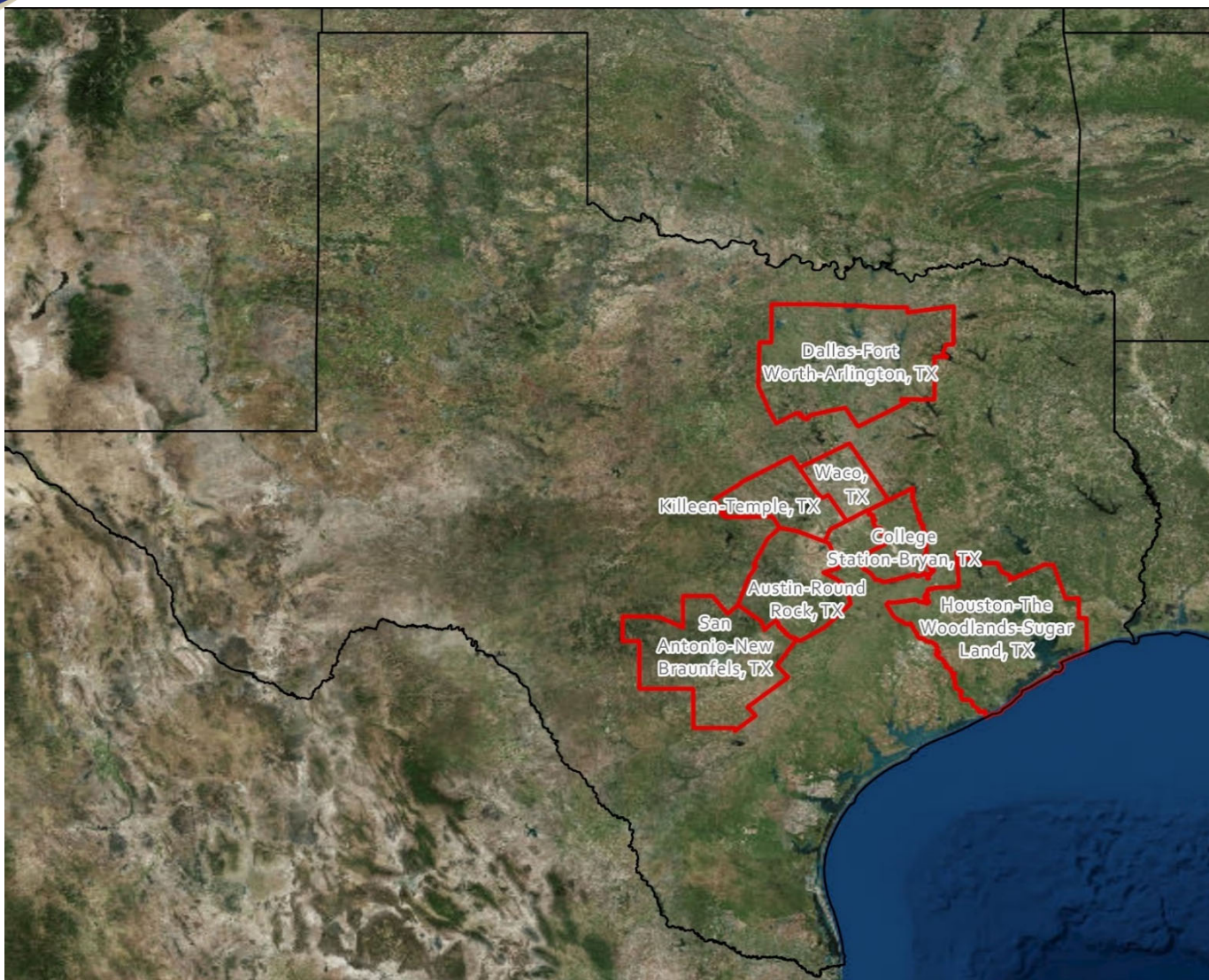
Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2018



- 78.5 % live along and between I-45 and I-35
- 8.5% live east of I-45 (excluding Collin and Grayson)
- 13% live west of I-35
- 0.7% live in rural counties with urban population less than 2,500 (49 counties)
- 10.7% in non-metropolitan counties (172 counties)



Seven Metropolitan Statistical Areas Accounted for 70% of Texas' Population in 2017



96 counties lost population over the 8 year period.



[illegible]



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2017-2018

County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-18	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Change from International Migration
Harris	3	4,698,619	34,460	122.5%	-127.2%	104.8%
Collin	4	1,005,146	33,753	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Tarrant	8	2,084,931	27,463	54.2%	15.6%	30.2%
Bexar	9	1,986,049	27,208	51.1%	30.1%	18.8%
Denton	11	859,064	23,734	25.9%	63.8%	10.3%
Fort Bend	13	787,858	21,722	29.0%	45.8%	25.2%
Travis	14	1,248,743	20,972	46.3%	23.5%	30.2%
Williamson	15	566,719	20,771	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Montgomery	17	590,925	18,779	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Dallas	28	2,637,772	14,973	153.5%	-148.9%	95.5%
Hays	56	222,631	8,354	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Bell	61	355,642	7,791	49.1%	39.8%	11.1%
Hidalgo	65	865,939	7,616	131.1%	-46.7%	15.6%
Comal	67	148,373	7,583	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Brazoria	68	370,200	7,500	30.9%	59.8%	9.3%
Midland	72	172,578	7,192	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Vintage Population Estimates

Harris, Dallas, and Hidalgo Counties had negative net migration.



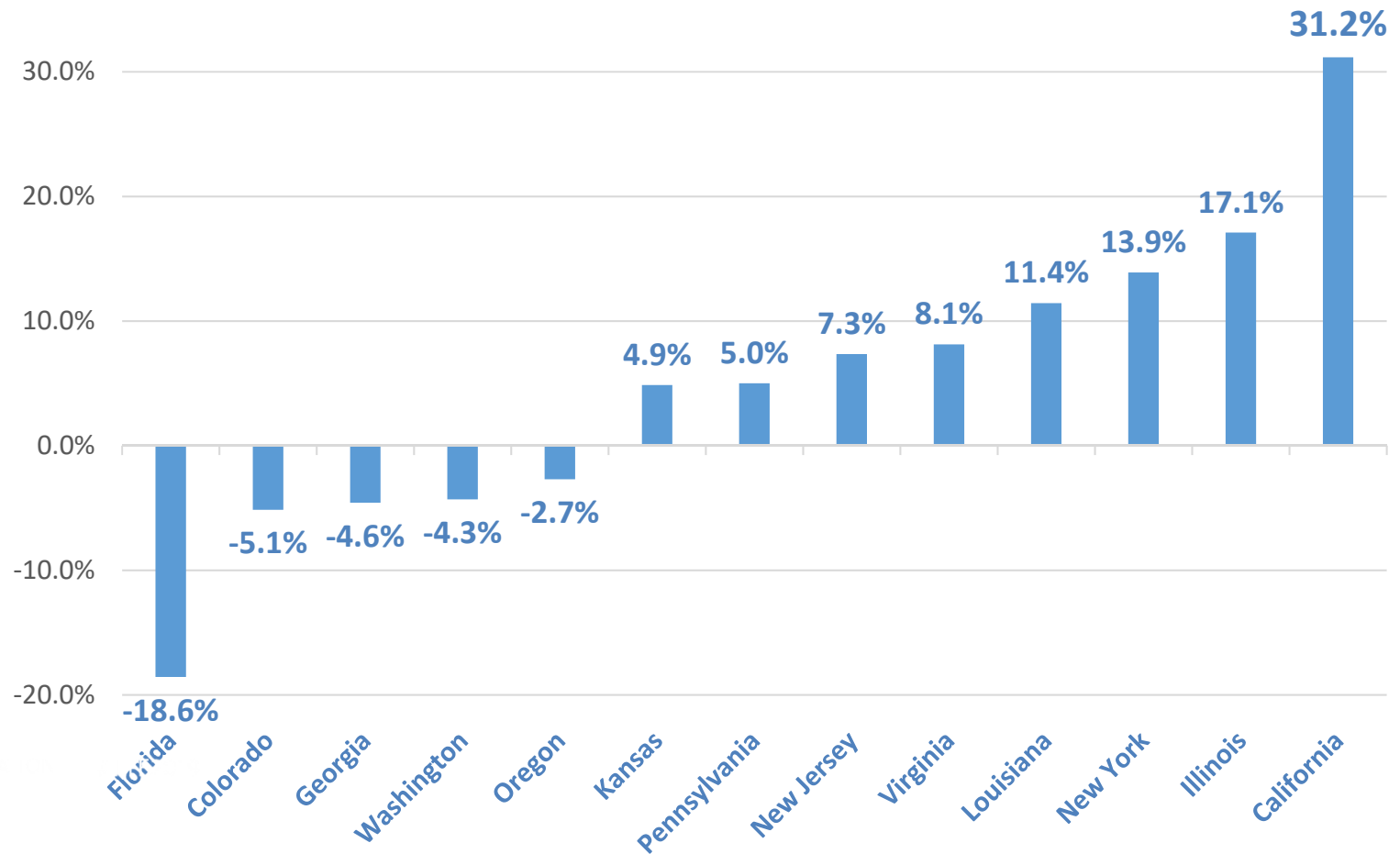
Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2017-2018

County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-18	Percent Population Change 2017-18	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Population Change from International Migration
Comal	3	148,373	7,583	5.4%	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Kaufman	4	128,622	5,777	4.7%	13.0%	85.8%	1.2%
Midland	7	172,578	7,192	4.3%	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%
Hood	10	60,537	2,383	4.1%	-2.3%	100.0%	2.3%
Rockwall	13	100,657	3,780	3.9%	11.8%	84.4%	3.8%
Hays	14	222,631	8,354	3.9%	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Williamson	18	566,719	20,771	3.8%	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Kendall	20	45,641	1,657	3.8%	0.5%	94.9%	4.6%
Wise	22	68,305	2,442	3.7%	6.4%	91.9%	1.7%
Waller	24	53,126	1,841	3.6%	18.9%	77.7%	3.4%
Parker	31	138,371	4,667	3.5%	9.5%	88.3%	2.2%
Collin	33	1,005,146	33,753	3.5%	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Rains	34	12,159	408	3.5%	-5.9%	103.2%	2.7%
Ellis	39	179,436	5,800	3.3%	16.0%	81.7%	2.3%
Montgomery	43	590,925	18,779	3.3%	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Ector	48	162,124	4,951	3.2%	29.6%	63.9%	6.5%

*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2018
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Vintage Population Estimates

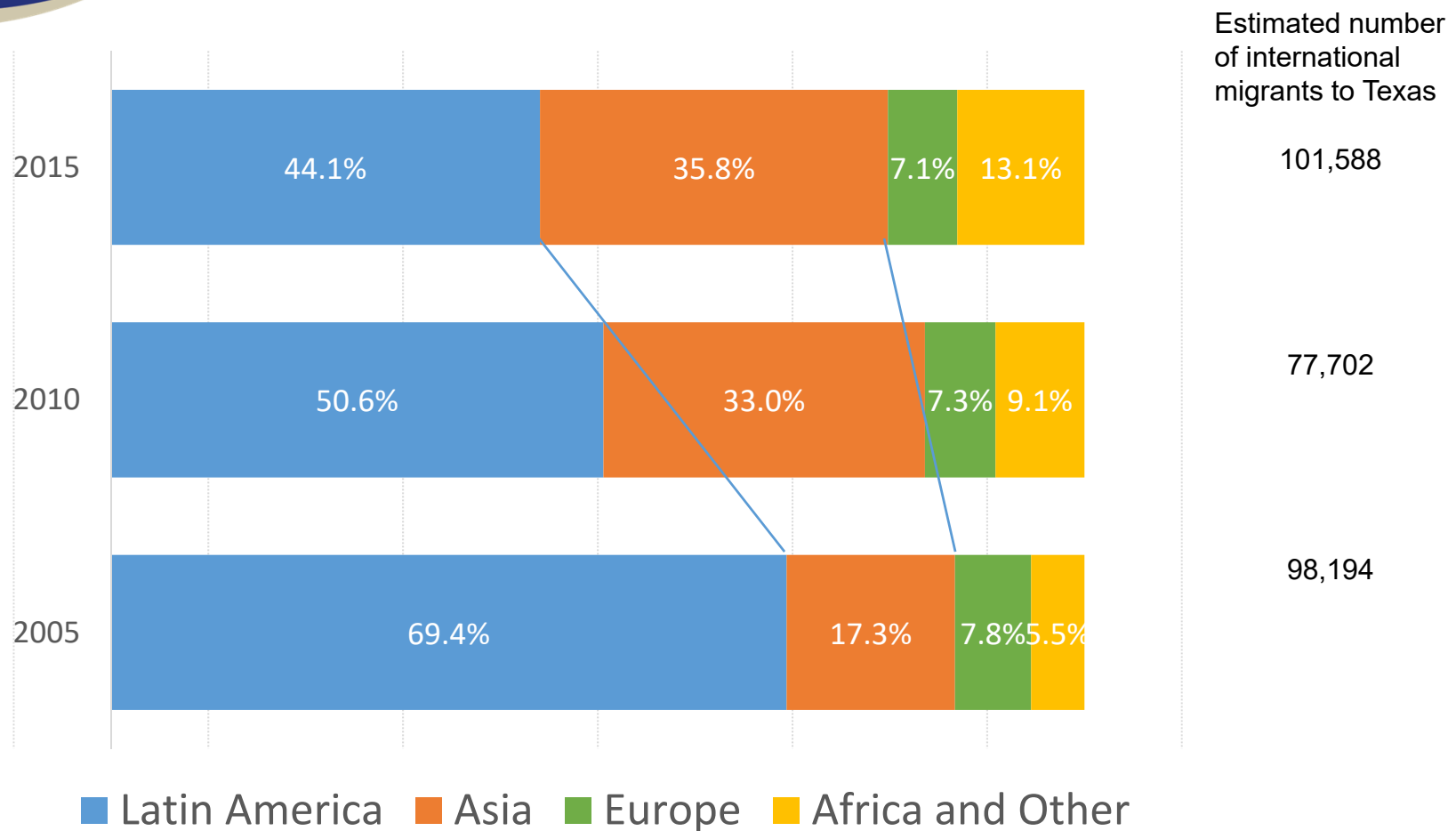


Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flow for Texas and Other States, 2016



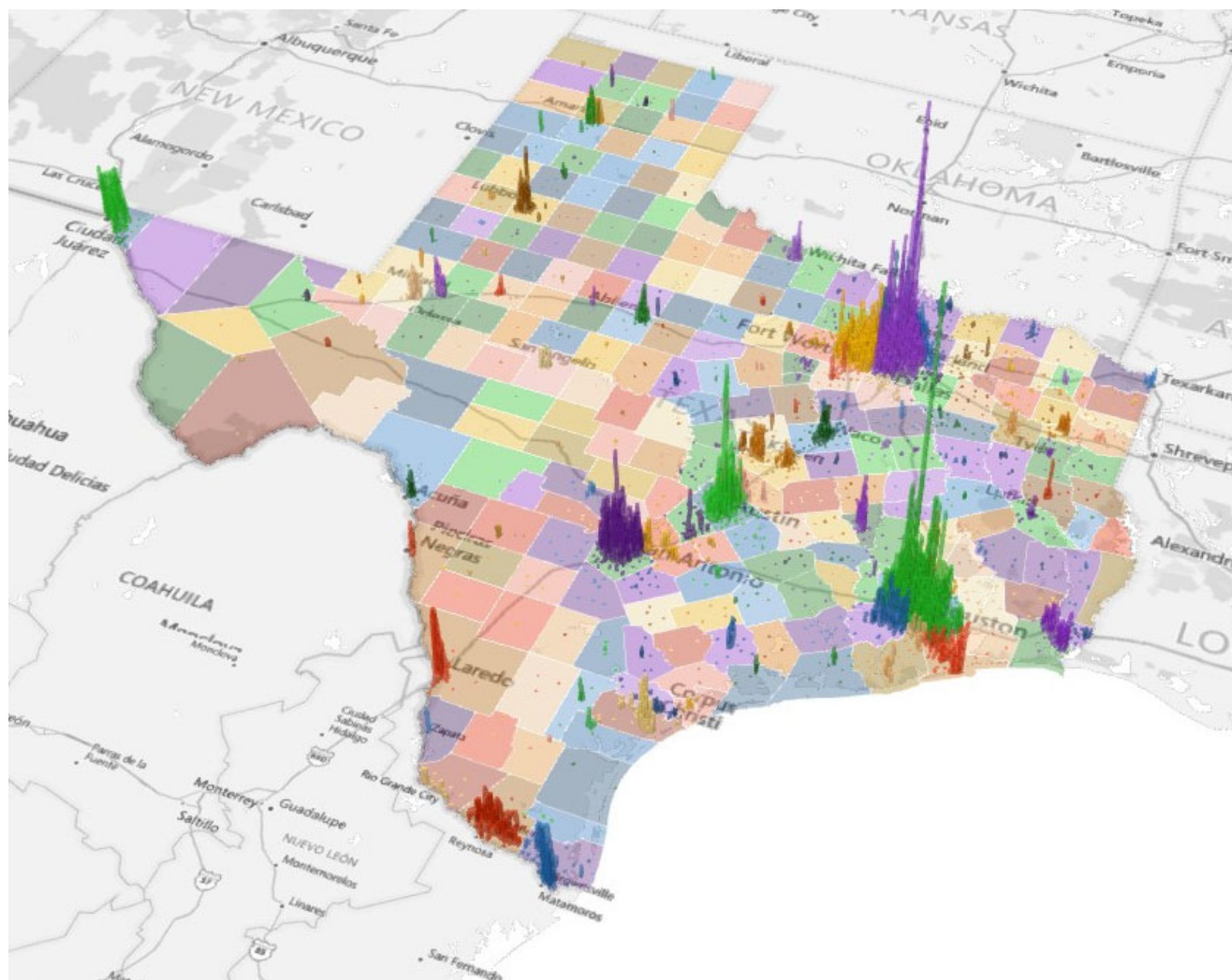


Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2015





Population Density for Census Tracts, Texas, 2016

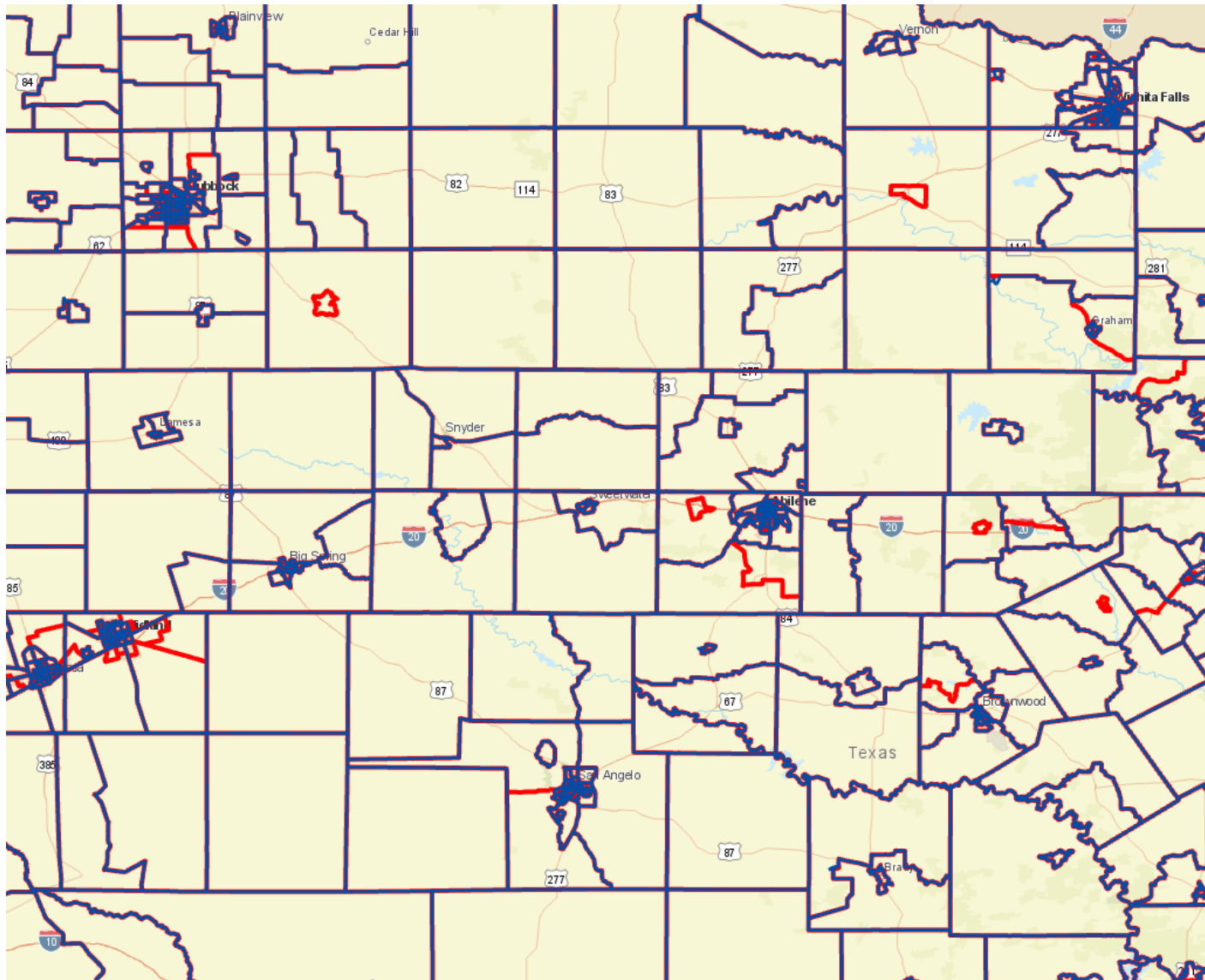


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample

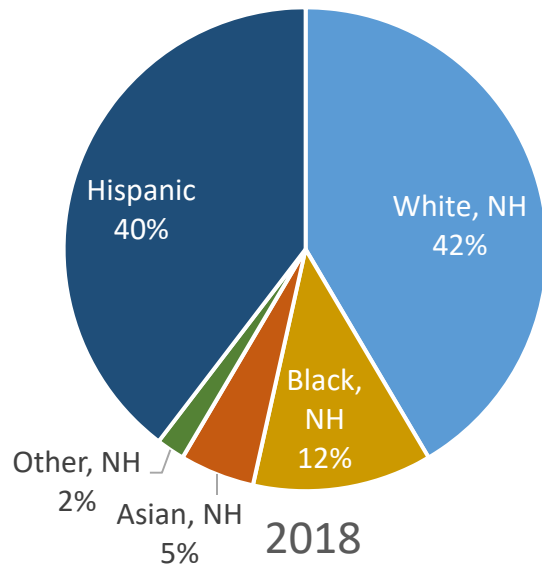
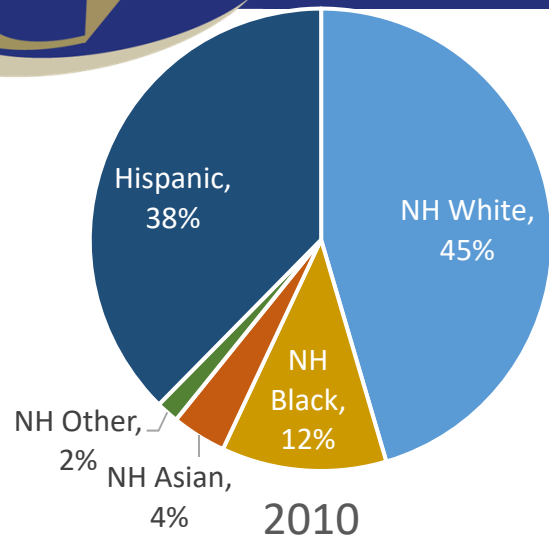
A detailed map of the Dallas-Fort Worth metropolitan area. The map shows a dense network of roads, with major highways like I-35, I-40, I-75, and I-82 highlighted in blue. A network of proposed toll roads is shown in red, primarily following the corridors of I-35, I-40, and I-75, as well as connecting various parts of the metroplex. Key locations labeled include Dallas, Fort Worth, Irving, Plano, Frisco, Little Rock, and McKinney. The map also shows the locations of several lakes, including Lake Lewisville, Lake Tarrant, and Lake Ray Hubbard. The map is a top-down view, showing the layout of the roads and the proposed toll network.



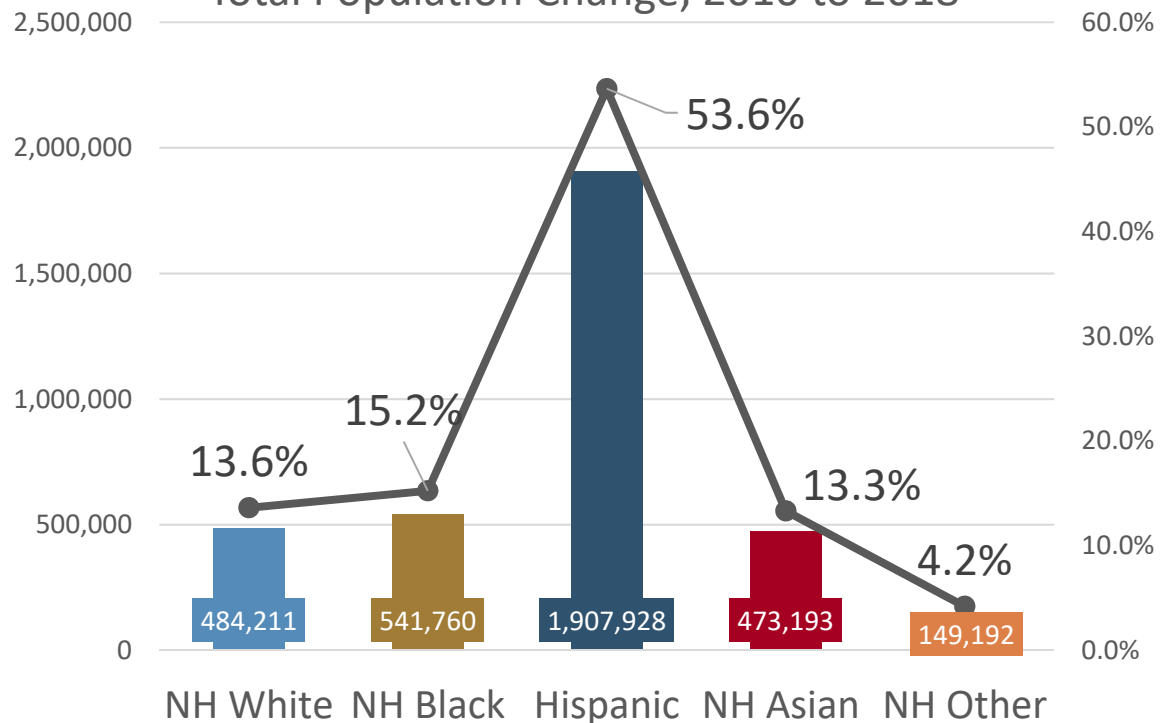
2010 census tracks (blue/purple) and proposed census track splits (red) for 2020, west Texas



Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2010 and 2018



Percent Contribution by Race/Ethnicity to Total Population Change, 2010 to 2018

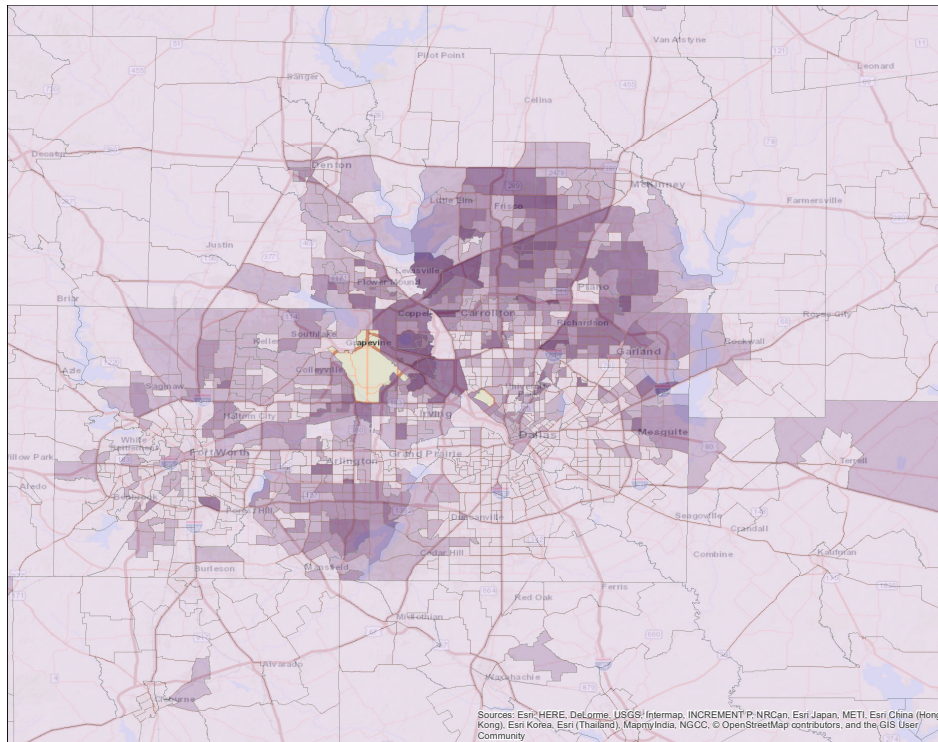


86.4% of Texas' population growth has been from growth of racial and ethnic minority groups

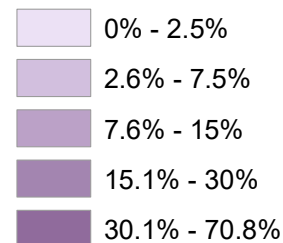
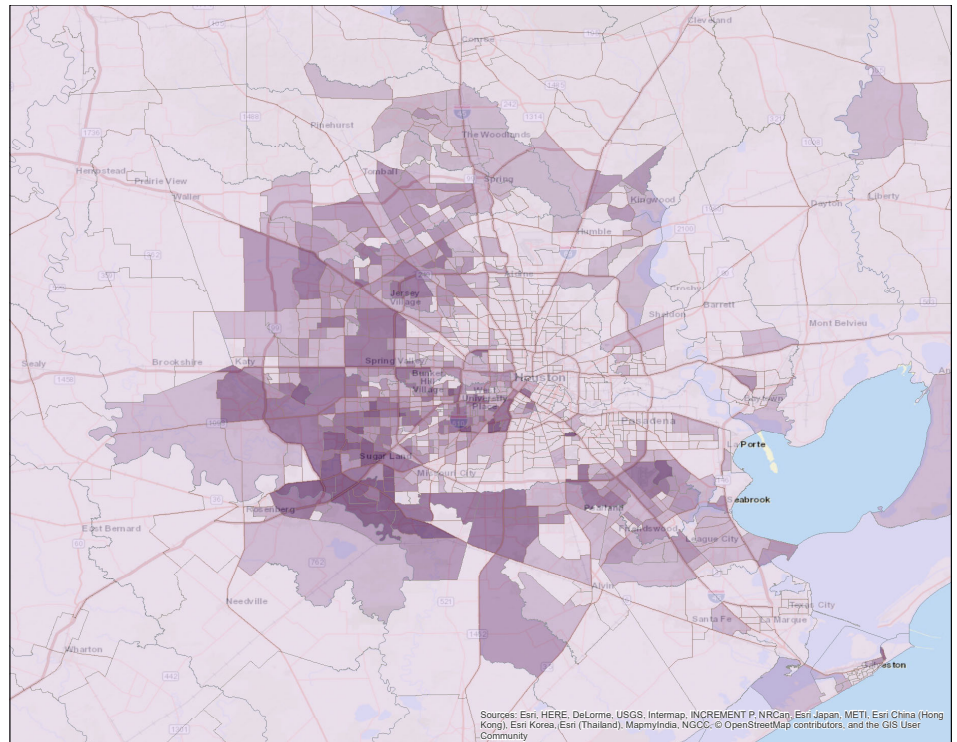


Percent of the population that is Asian, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

Dallas-Fort Worth



Houston

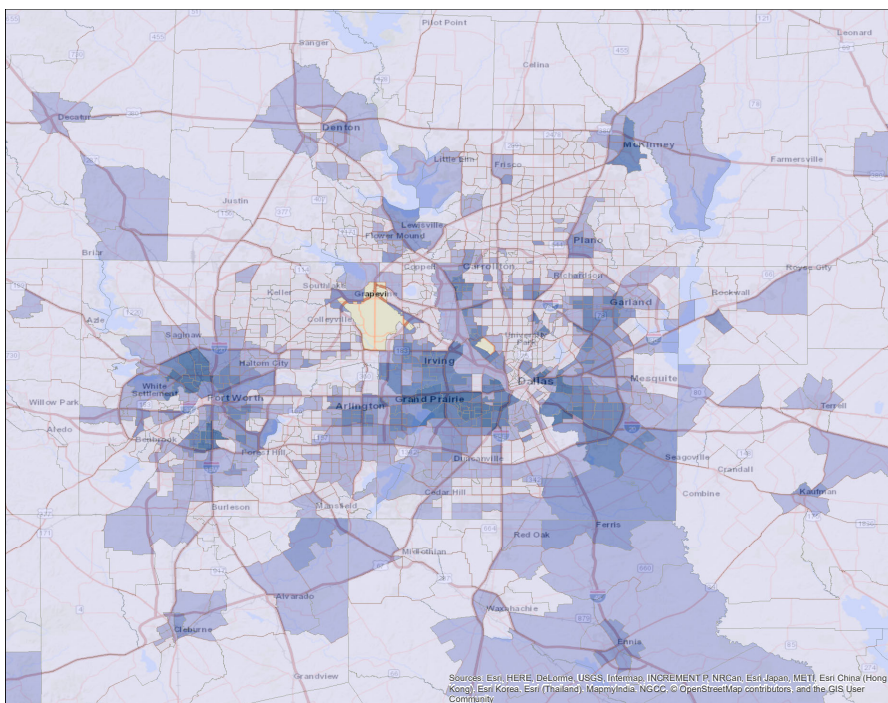


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample

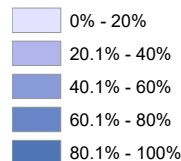
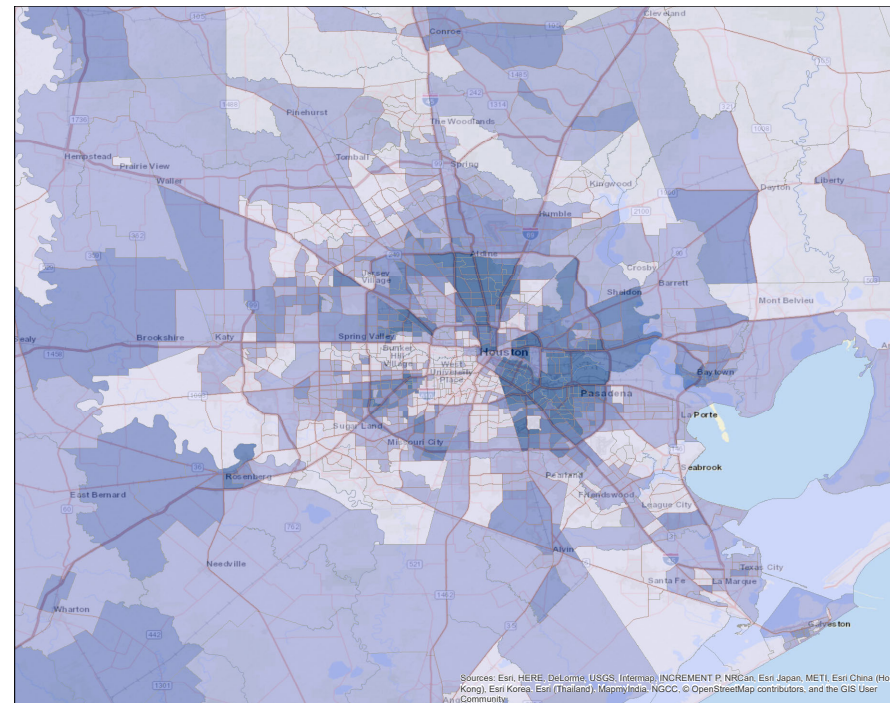


Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

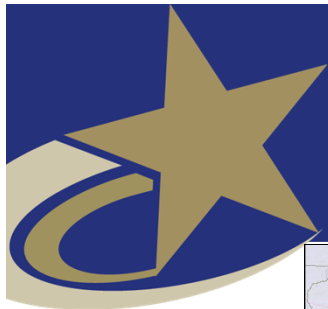
Dallas-Fort Worth



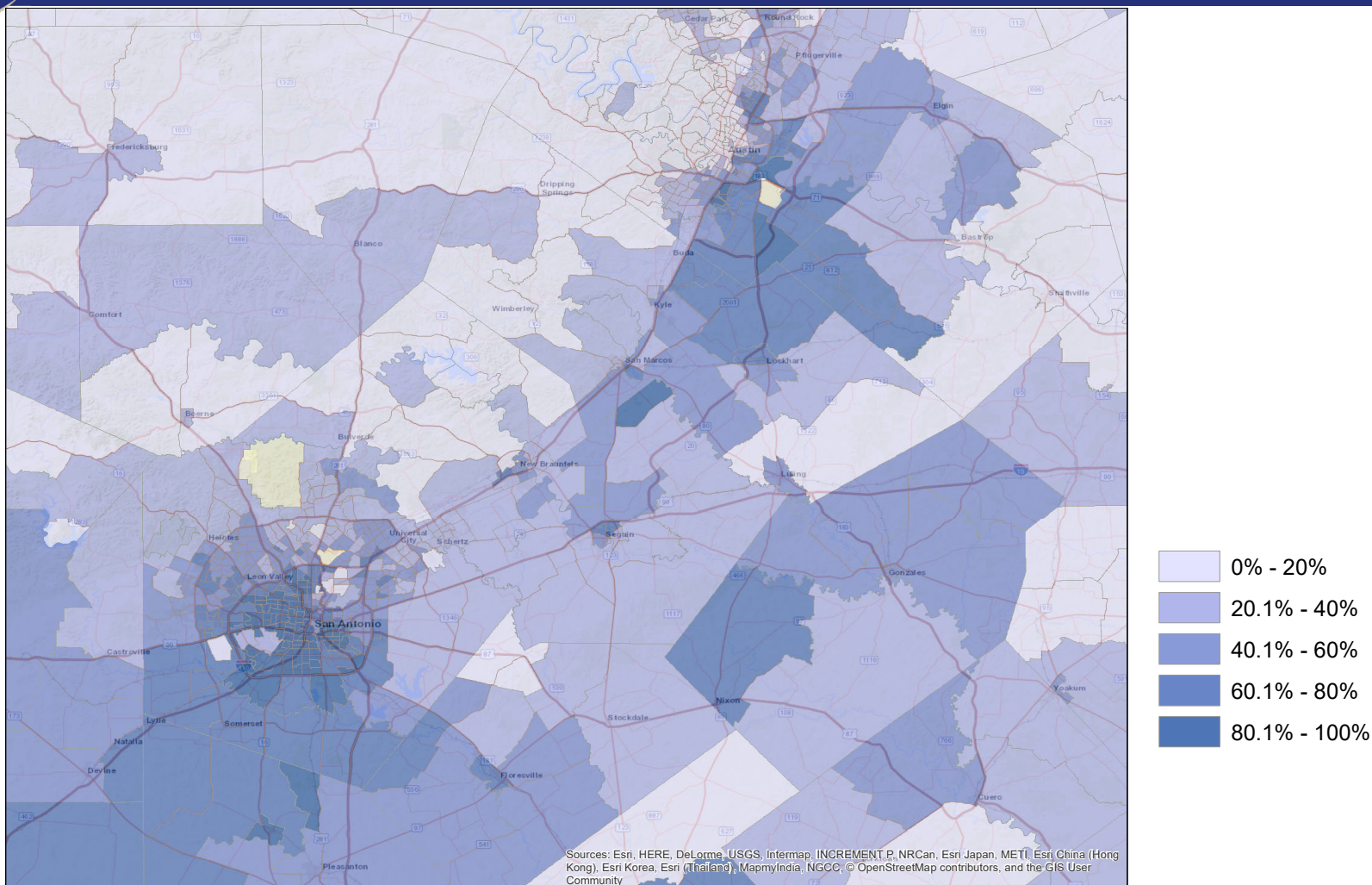
Houston



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample



Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Texas Census Tracts, San Antonio/Austin, 2013-2017

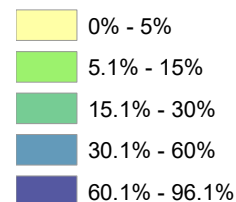
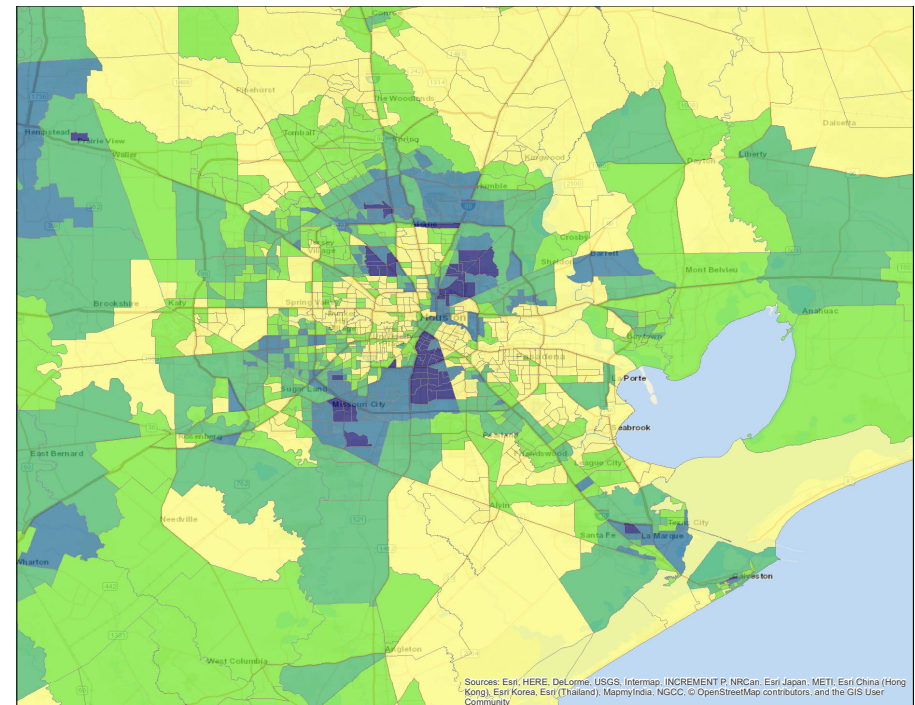
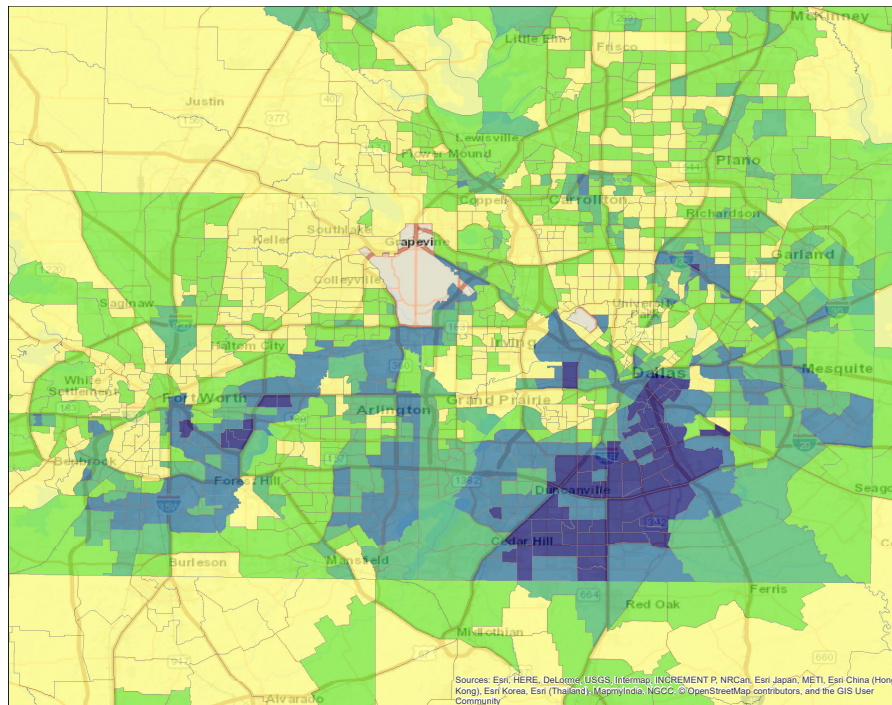




Percent of the population that is Black, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

Dallas-Fort Worth

Houston



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample

0% - 5%

5.1% - 10%

10.1% - 15%

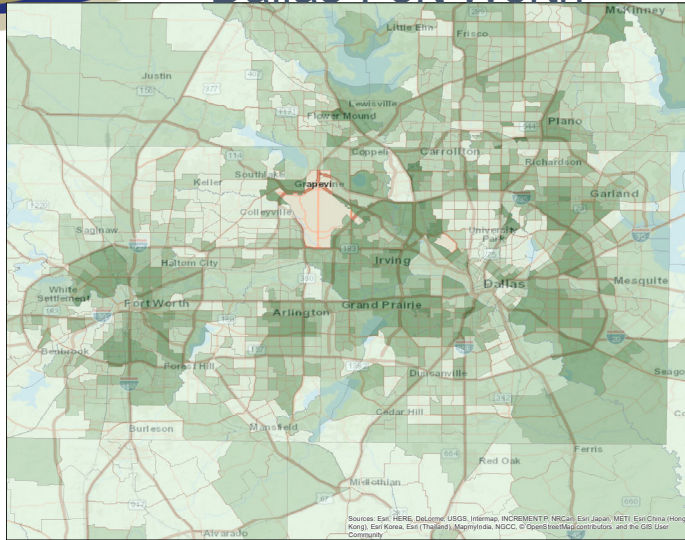
15.1% - 25%

25.1% - 38%

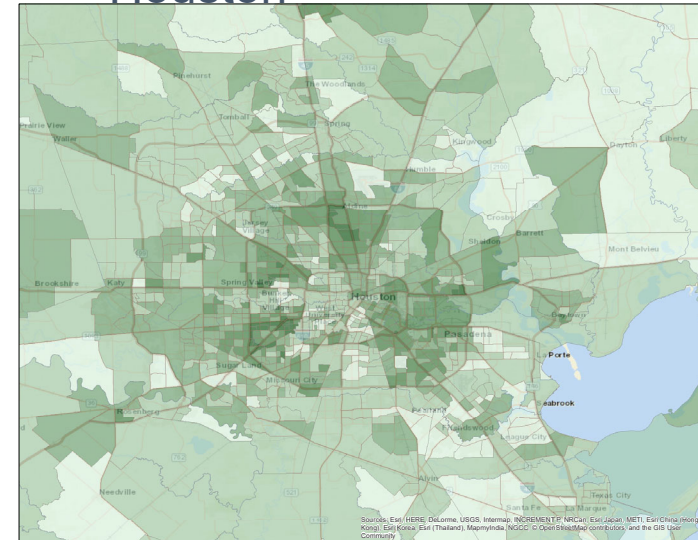
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Percent of the population age 18 and older who are foreign-born, non-citizens, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

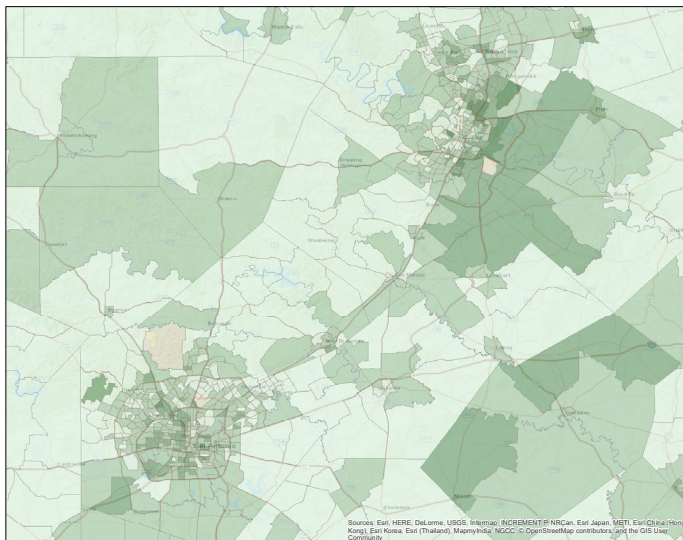
Dallas-Fort Worth



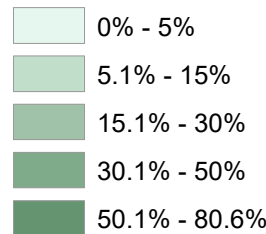
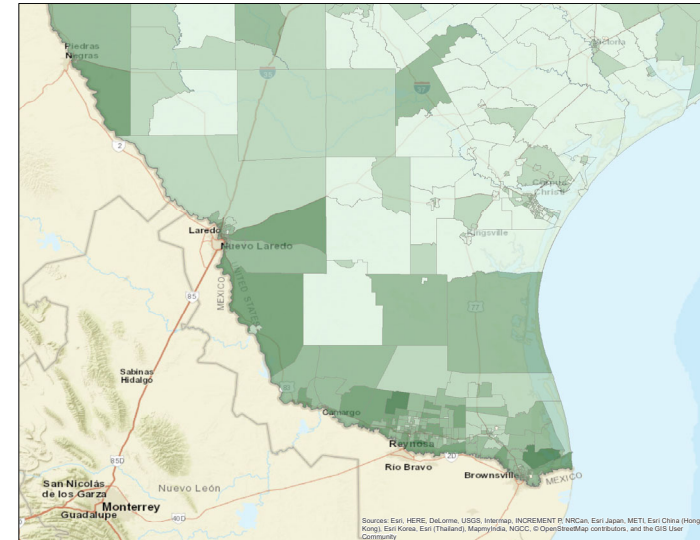
Houston



San Antonio-Austin



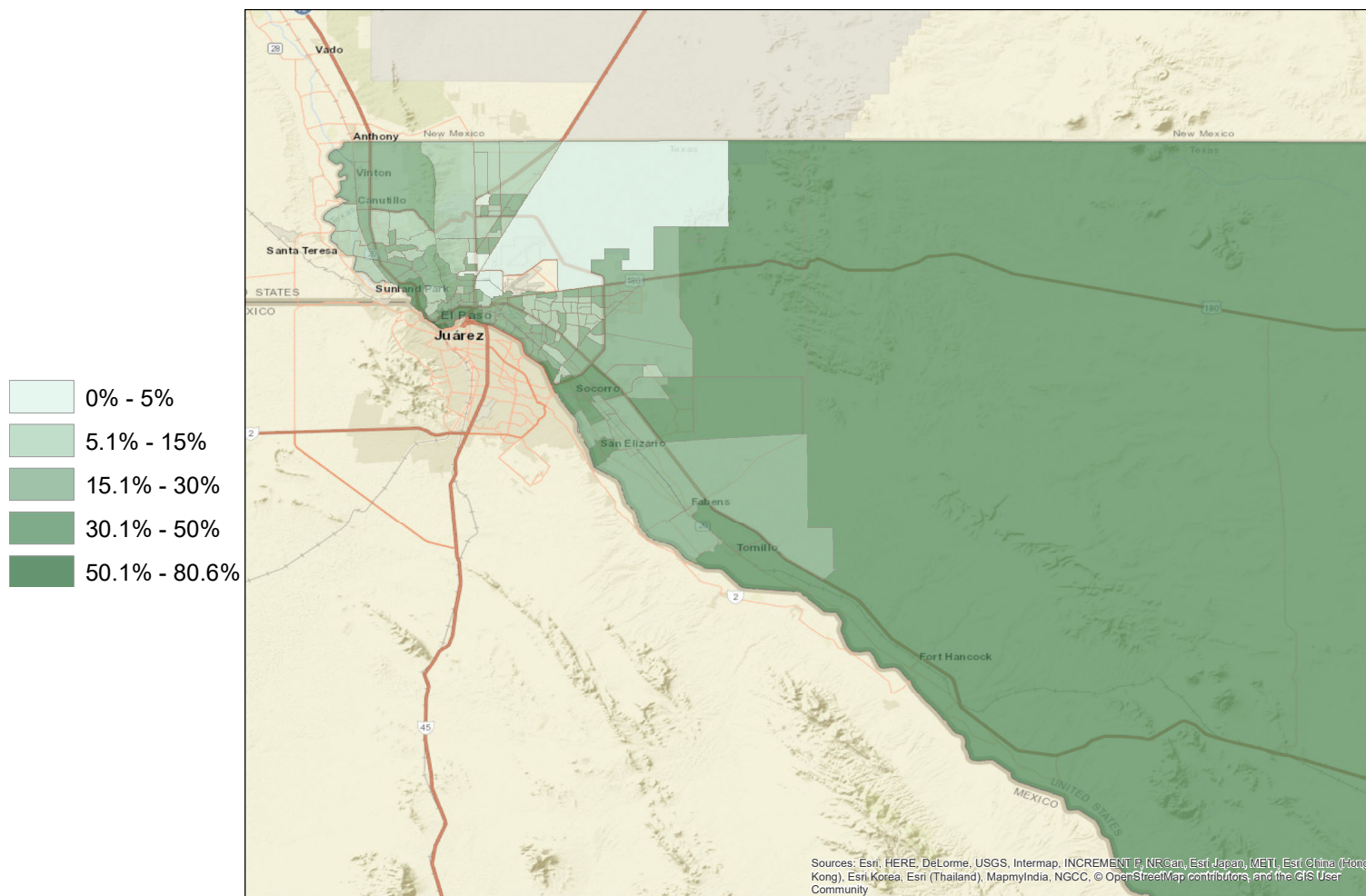
LRGV





Percent of the population age 18 and older who are foreign-born, non-citizens, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

El Paso





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